

# Intraseasonal variability of air-sea fluxes over the Bay of Bengal during the southwest monsoon

Article

Supplemental Material

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#### Supplementary materials

#### **Table Captions:**

**Table. S1.** Summary statistics, mean, standard deviation (std), maximum and minimum for the meteorological and flux variables from the RAMA buoy, b28, and the reanalysis products, ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR. The values were computed for the summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015.

#### **Figure Captions:**

- Fig. S1. Difference (a), correlation (b), variance ratio (c), and skill score (d) for reanalysis products (ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR) against data from the RAMA buoy at b27 (12°N and 90°E). The variables evaluated are the meteorological, SST (°C), V (m s<sup>-1</sup>), T<sub>a</sub> (°C), q<sub>a</sub> (g kg<sup>-1</sup>), ΔT (°C), Δq (g kg<sup>-1</sup>), and fluxes, Q<sub>SW</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>LW</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>SH</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>LH</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>net</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), for summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015. Panel (a) shows a split scale to differentiate between meteorological and flux parameters.
- Fig. S2. Difference (a), correlation (b), variance ratio (c), and skill score (d) for reanalysis products (ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR) against data from the RAMA buoy at b26 (8°N and 90°E). The variables evaluated are the meteorological, SST (°C), V (m s<sup>-1</sup>), T<sub>a</sub> (°C), q<sub>a</sub> (g kg<sup>-1</sup>), ΔT (°C), Δq (g kg<sup>-1</sup>), and fluxes, Q<sub>SW</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>LW</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>SH</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>LH</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), Q<sub>net</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>), for summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015. Panel (a) shows a split scale to differentiate between meteorological and flux parameters.
- Fig. S3. The mean and standard deviation of the fluxes, Q<sub>SH</sub> (a, f), Q<sub>LH</sub> (b, g), Q<sub>SW</sub> (c, h), Q<sub>LW</sub> (d, i), Q<sub>net</sub> (e, j) across an ensemble of the reanalysis products (ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR) for summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015.
- **Fig. S4.** Mean Q<sub>net</sub> (W m<sup>-2</sup>) for ERA-I (a), TropFlux (b), JRA-55 (c), MERRA-2 (d), and CFSR (e). All fields are averaged for the SW monsoon season (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015. The black square indicates the location of the RAMA buoy, b28, in the Bay of Bengal.
- **Fig. S5.** RAMA b28 time series of V (a), Q<sub>SW</sub> (b), Q<sub>LH</sub> (c), and Q<sub>NET</sub> (d) for SW monsoon season (JJAS) of 2015. Phases 2 to 8 of a single BSISO1 event are marked above panel (a), and phases 2 and 5 are highlighted in grey boxes.

Mean	B28	ERA-I	TropFlux	JRA-55	MERRA2	CFSR
SST	29.03	28.85	28.88	29.02	28.85	29.08
V	7.92	7.82	8.21	7.55	8.02	8.74
Ta	28.56	28.13	28.55	28.38	28.41	28.70
<b>q</b> <sub>a</sub>	20.99	20.20	21.30	20.49	20.50	20.16
Q <sub>SW</sub>	176.23	172.25	162.25	172.02	147.81	247.67
Q <sub>LW</sub>	-34.02	-36.74	-27.79	-43.85	-40.33	-42.83
Q <sub>SH</sub>	-5.10	-10.75	-4.74	-24.30	-4.78	-3.66
Q <sub>LH</sub>	-104.94	-146.36	-97.94	-154.90	-147.29	-167.02
Q <sub>net</sub>	31.61	-21.60	31.77	-51.03	-44.6	34.15
STD	B28	ERA-I	TropFlux	JRA-55	MERRA2	CFSR
SST	0.52	0.58	0.60	0.49	0.55	0.52
V	2.40	2.44	2.70	2.31	2.41	2.86
Ta	0.64	0.69	0.73	0.63	0.52	0.54
<b>q</b> <sub>a</sub>	0.91	0.70	0.73	0.58	0.72	0.71
Q <sub>SW</sub>	73.86	47.86	54.29	41.53	42.26	48.53
Q <sub>LW</sub>	7.62	5.66	6.62	3.34	5.69	6.50
Q <sub>SH</sub>	6.42	8.07	8.59	7.55	4.74	6.17
Q <sub>LH</sub>	30.48	36.76	30.18	36.24	41.97	64.20
Q <sub>net</sub>	89.51	72.62	70.37	65.36	60.43	88.00
Мах	B28	ERA-I	TropFlux	JRA-55	MERRA2	CFSR
SST	30.88	30.80	30.83	30.44	30.77	30.75
V	13.40	17.96	18.95	14.40	15.18	18.27
Ta	30.26	30.42	30.93	30.24	30.06	30.68
<b>q</b> a	24.10	22.93	24.30	22.74	23.35	23.27
Q <sub>SW</sub>	295.56	283.95	280.99	280.61	272.36	298.68
Q <sub>LW</sub>	-18.81	-20.22	-11.12	-34.79	-26.5	-21.93
Q <sub>SH</sub>	10.04	6.55	8.09	-4.08	7.68	11.75
Q <sub>LH</sub>	-26.99	-57.74	-33.71	-70.85	-42.41	-31.25
Q <sub>net</sub>	175.07	153.34	193.50	109.22	149.04	190.50
Min	B28	ERA-I	TropFlux	JRA-55	MERRA2	CFSR
SST	27.49	26.83	26.89	28.06	27.41	27.48
V	1.07	0.76	0.07	0.89	1.05	1.39
Ta	26.58	26.30	26.71	26.19	26.92	27.27
<b>q</b> <sub>a</sub>	17.72	17.96	19.01	17.11	17.77	17.66
Q <sub>SW</sub>	11.16	6.68	21.29	69.35	56.25	34.75
Q <sub>LW</sub>	-67.16	-65.95	-61.73	-64.78	-69.56	-77.75
Q <sub>SH</sub>	-26.33	-70.01	-73.12	-58.75	-26.18	-22.75
Q <sub>LH</sub>	-230.27	-400.42	-293.36	-335.40	-332.67	-454.75
Q <sub>net</sub>	-225.25	-497.19	-311.69	-308.41	-270.05	-348.63

Table S1. Summary statistics, mean, standard deviation (std), maximum and minimum for the meteorological and flux variables from the RAMA buoy, b28, and the reanalysis products, ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR. The values were computed for the summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015.



<sup><0</sup>  $\overline{SST}$  V  $T_a$   $q_a$   $\Delta T$   $\Delta q$   $Q_{SH}$   $Q_{LH}$   $Q_{LW}$   $Q_{SW}$   $Q_{net}$ Fig. S1. Difference (a), correlation (b), variance ratio (c), and skill score (d) for reanalysis products (ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR) against data from the RAMA buoy at b27 (12°N and 90°E). The variables evaluated are the meteorological, SST (°C), V (m s<sup>-1</sup>),  $T_a$  (°C),  $q_a$  (g kg<sup>-1</sup>),  $\Delta T$  (°C),  $\Delta q$  (g kg<sup>-1</sup>), and fluxes,  $Q_{SW}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{LW}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{SH}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{LH}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{net}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>), for summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015. Panel (a) shows a split scale to differentiate between meteorological and flux parameters.



<sup><0</sup>  $\overline{SST}$  V  $T_a$   $q_a$   $\Delta T$   $\Delta q$   $Q_{SH}$   $Q_{LH}$   $Q_{LW}$   $Q_{SW}$   $Q_{net}$ Fig. S2. Difference (a), correlation (b), variance ratio (c), and skill score (d) for reanalysis products (ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR) against data from the RAMA buoy at b26 (8°N and 90°E). The variables evaluated are the meteorological, SST (°C), V (m s<sup>-1</sup>),  $T_a$  (°C),  $q_a$  (g kg<sup>-1</sup>),  $\Delta T$  (°C),  $\Delta q$  (g kg<sup>-1</sup>), and fluxes,  $Q_{SW}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{LW}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{SH}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{LH}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>),  $Q_{net}$  (W m<sup>-2</sup>), for summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015. Panel (a) shows a split scale to differentiate between meteorological and flux parameters.



Fig. S3. The mean and standard deviation of the fluxes,  $Q_{SH}$  (a, f),  $Q_{LH}$  (b, g),  $Q_{SW}$  (c, h),  $Q_{LW}$  (d, i),  $Q_{net}$  (e, j) across an ensemble of the reanalysis products (ERA-I, TropFlux, JRA-55, MERRA-2 and CFSR) for summer (JJAS) from 2007 to 2015.



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